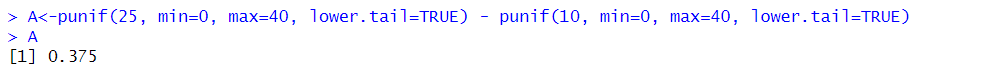
Exercise





A black and white text

AI-generated content may be incorrect.

A close-up of a number

AI-generated content may be incorrect.

A black and blue text

AI-generated content may be incorrect.

A white background with blue text

AI-generated content may be incorrect.

A number and equal sign

AI-generated content may be incorrect.

A white background with blue text

AI-generated content may be incorrect.

A black and white image of a mathematical equation

AI-generated content may be incorrect.

A white background with black text

AI-generated content may be incorrect.